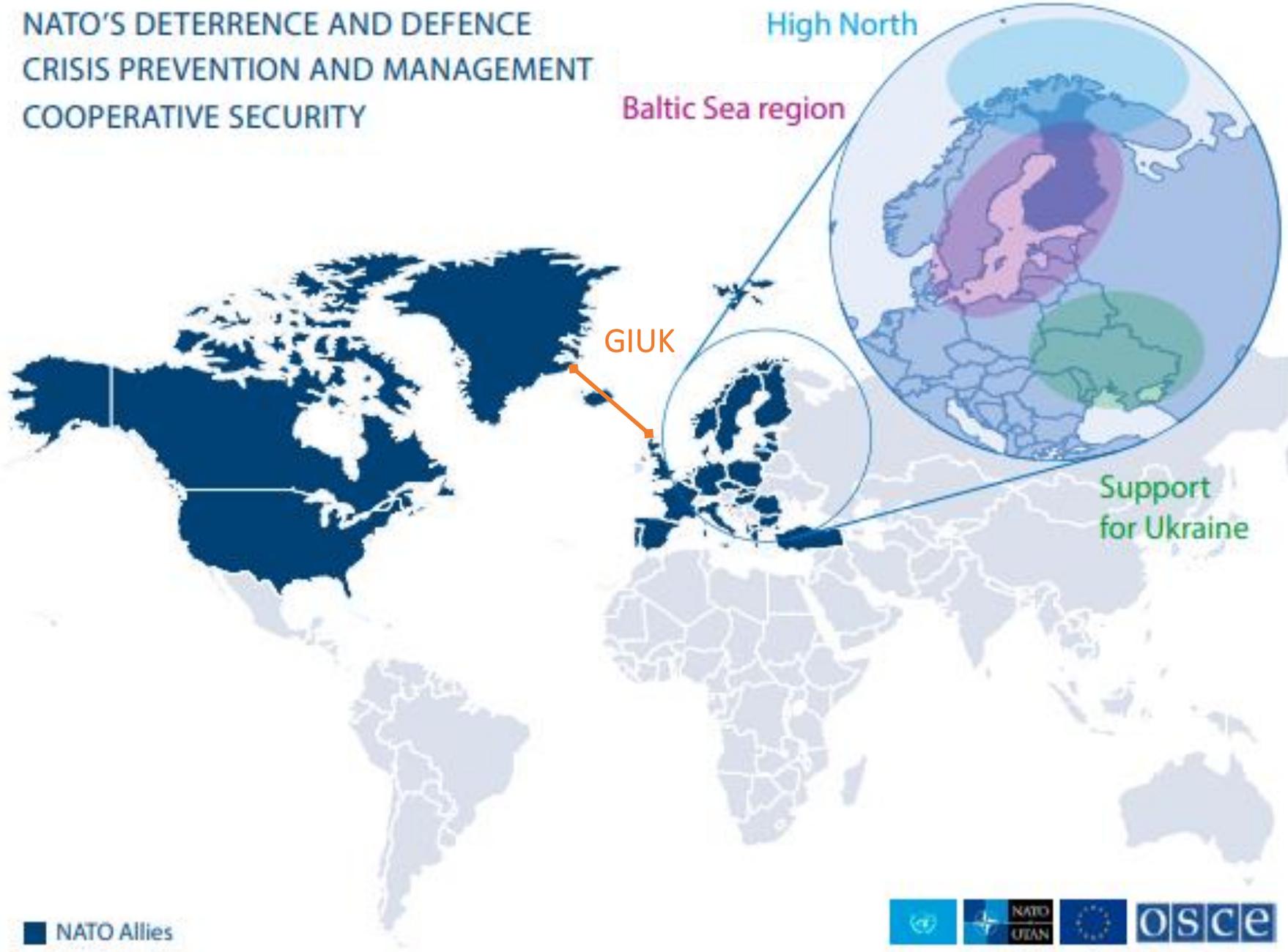


# the Nordic - security situation and defence spendings



NATO'S DETERRENCE AND DEFENCE  
CRISIS PREVENTION AND MANAGEMENT  
COOPERATIVE SECURITY



SVERIGES RIKSDAG

Försvarsutskottets betänkande  
2024/25:FöU2

Totalförsvaret 2025–2030

INTERNATIONAL SECURITY  
AND ESTONIA  
2025



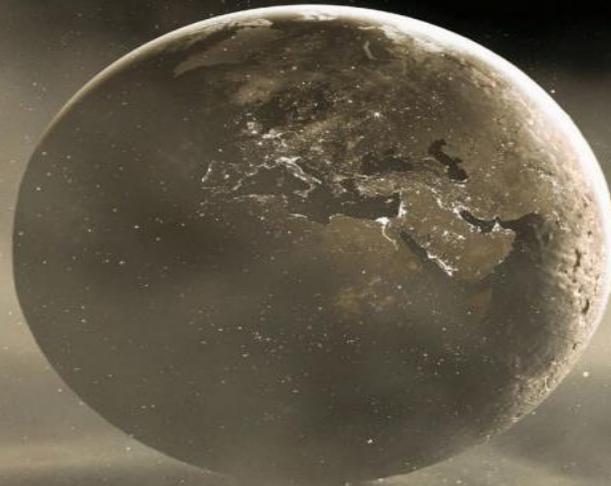
The Finnish Defence Forces



FINNISH  
**MILITARY  
INTELLIGENCE**  
REVIEW 2025



NORWEGIAN  
INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

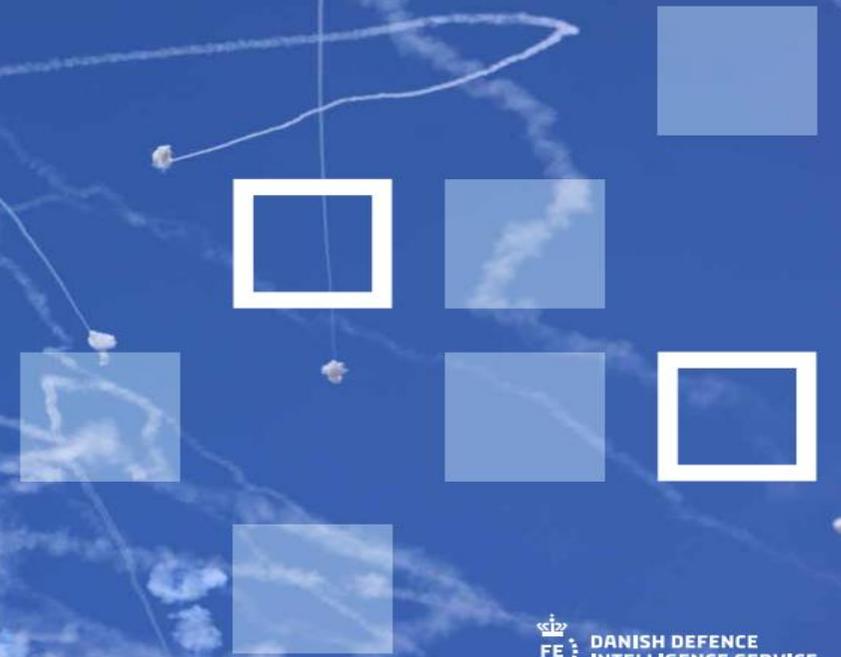


**FOCUS  
2025**

*The Norwegian Intelligence Service's  
assessment of current security challenges*

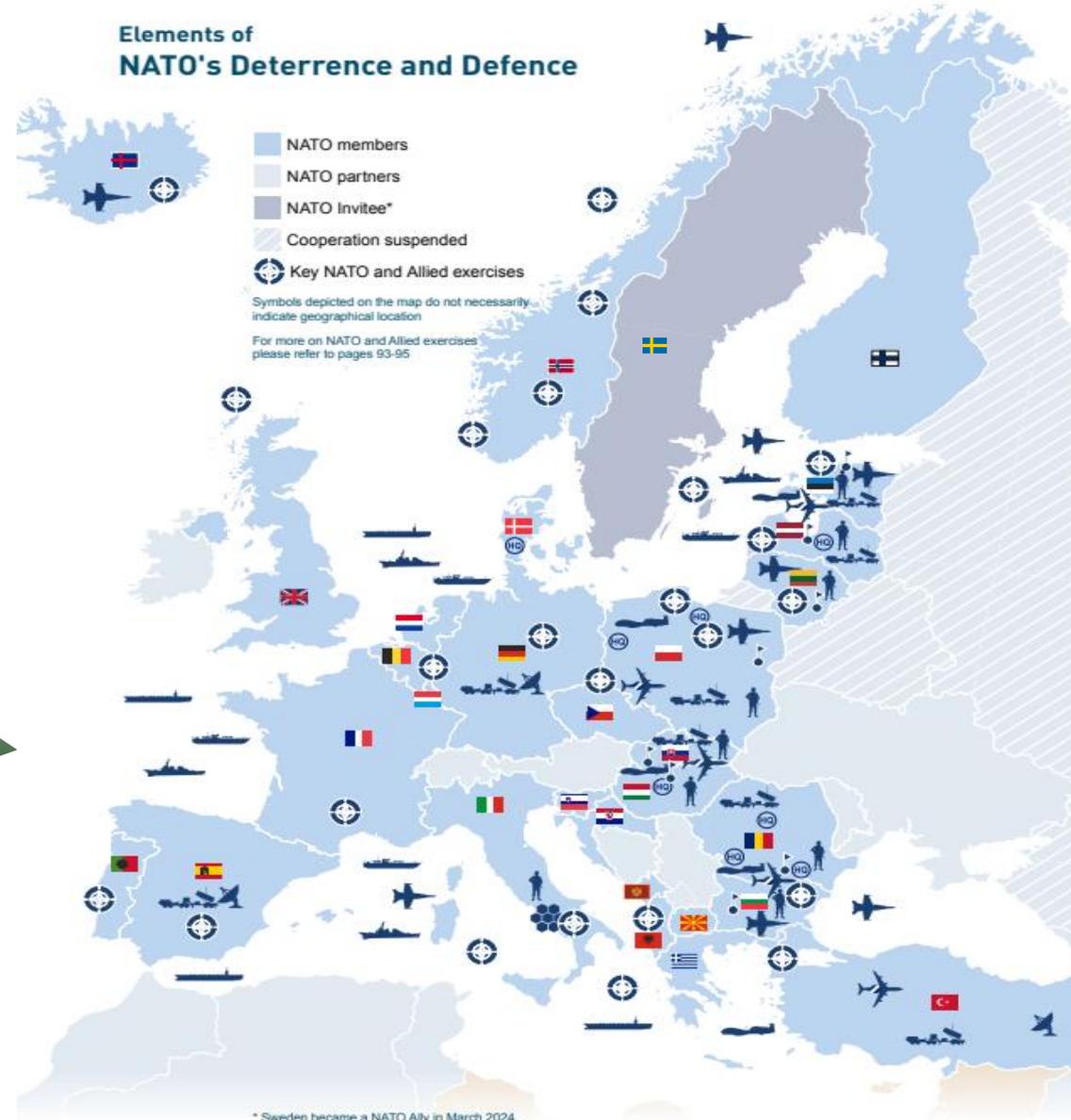
**INTELLIGENCE  
OUTLOOK 2024**

An intelligence-based assessment of the external conditions  
for Danish national security and interests

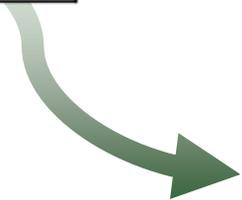


DANISH DEFENCE  
INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

# Ongoing changes in NATO



Past
<p><b>Focus on CRISIS MANAGEMENT</b> “Weeks to Months”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Out of Area Operations (Libya, Afghanistan, Iraq)</li> <li>• Partnerships</li> <li>• NATO Response Force</li> </ul>



Future
<p><b>Focus on COLLECTIVE DETERRENCE AND DEFENCE</b> “Days to Weeks”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Russia, Terrorist Groups</li> <li>▪ Family of Plans <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Adapted C2 Structure</li> <li>▪ Revised Force Structure Requirement</li> <li>▪ Improved Military Alert System</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ Partnerships</li> <li>▪ Enablement AOR</li> <li>▪ New Force Model</li> <li>▪ Allied Reaction Force (ARF)</li> <li>▪ Multi Domain Operations</li> <li>▪ Large Scale Combat Operations</li> <li>▪ Plans-Based Exercise Format</li> <li>▪ Accession of </li> </ul>
<p>SHAPE as a Strategic Warfighting HQ</p>

